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PRETEST: UNIT 16**PART 1****Choose the correct words to complete the conversation.**

- Jane:** This travel guide claims that every visitor to England should visit Stonehenge because of its great historical importance. It's so magnificent! Those stones look heavy. It **(1) had been / should have been / had to have been** a lot of hard work to build this.
- Eric:** This book says no one knows exactly why Stonehenge was built. It says it **(2) should been / ought to have been / could have been** a type of prehistoric calendar.
- Jane:** Well, regardless of why Stonehenge was built, it **(3) ought to be / has to be / must have been** really important for the people to put so much time and effort into building it. How **(4) can / should / could** people have moved all these giant stones 5,000 years ago? I doubt they **(5) must have done / could have done / should have done** it with their bare hands. They **(6) have to / must have / ought to** used machines.
- Eric:** This book says the people **(7) may moved / may had moved / may have moved** the stones by floating them down a nearby river on boats. Hey, do we know for sure who built Stonehenge?
- Jane:** I don't think so. The Druids **(8) may / have to / ought to** have. They were Celtic priests who probably lived in the area during that time...Wow, we've been here an hour! We should start looking at information about Egypt now

PART 2**Read each statement. Use the modal in parentheses to write a sentence that expresses the information in the statement.**

- 1 It's possible the Egyptians brought the huge stones from 500 miles away. (may)

- 2 It's likely that the Egyptians also built the Sphinx, a giant statue. (must)

- 3 The Sphinx perhaps guarded the pyramids and the treasure they held. (might)

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4 Most likely the Egyptians had many tools for cutting stones. (had to)

5 Probably, the Egyptians didn't build the pyramids quickly. (couldn't)

6 It's likely the pyramids were a symbol of more than a passage to the heavens. (must)

7 It's possible the pyramids were a symbol of the pharaoh's wealth and power, too. (might)

8 Probably, King Khufu was the richest and most powerful pharaoh. (may)
